# Open Finance for Trade Facilitation

## Open Finance for Trade Facilitation

other

## **Project Details**

Domain	Finance and Payment Domain
Project Identifier	P1097
Bureau Decision #	#2011064, #2111043, 2202061
Project Proposal Status	Official
Project Page	Open Finance for Trade Facilitation
Supporting VC	Liliana Fratini Passi
Project Lead	Fabio Sorrentino
HoD Support	ES, GR, IN, IT, RU, SI
Status	Completed
Version	1.0
Submitted date	2018-04-25
Draft Development Completion	2021-11-27
Publication Date	Q1 Forum 2022

### **Project Purpose**

The financial sector has undergone a massive change over the last years. On the one hand, data are becoming an increasingly important asset for the development of innovative business models. On the other hand, advanced technologies have led new players to increase their market shares through the offer of value-added services.

The so-called Open Finance scenario has spread as an evolution of the Open Banking paradigm, which enabled Third-Party Providers (TPPs), banking and non-banking Payment Service Providers (PSPs), to access banks consumers' data, thus boosting the level of competition and innovation within the financial services field. This possibility has allowed new market players, including digital banks, Fintech and, Big Tech companies to provide customers with an offer of cutting-edge functionalities.

The increasing relevance of customers in the Open Finance domain has also led Payment Service Providers (PSPs) to offer services that are customized to clients' needs and delivered on a real-time basis in order to improve the customer experience. Alongside the retail market, in the Open Finance scenario, PSPs are also providing corporates and enterprises with a variety of financial services. This is the case of insurances and loans, business financial management, crowdfunding, data enrichment just to mention a few.

Advanced technologies, such as Application Programme Interfaces (API), Distributed Ledger Technology (DLT), the Internet of Things (IoT), Artificial Intelligence (AI) and, Machine Learning (ML) are, therefore, feeding the innovation of the financial market, thus leading new and traditional market players to the implementation of new business models.

Taking into account the innovation occurring in the financial domain and the Programme of Work 2021-2022, the Finance and Payment domain deems relevant to launch a study on innovative trends occurring at the global stage and provide an overview of the Open finance scenario.

#### **Project Scope**

The project aims to produce a Whitepaper on Open Finance in order to investigate how the application of innovative API-based financial services could support Trade Facilitation. To this end, the Whitepaper will focus on the definition of Open Finance, elucidating its main characteristics and evolution worldwide. In doing so, it will also analyze the relevance of new players that are taking part in this cutting-edge scenario. Particular attention will be put on a few innovative financial use cases that could be applied to facilitate trade and support the financial value chain at the international level.

The project team, after the completion of the whitepaper, could evaluate whether to broaden the scope of the project with the aim to produce Business Requirements Specifications (BRS) concerning some of the use cases that will be elucidated in the whitepaper. This would be the subject of a further Bureau discussion/approval.

Besides UN/CEFACT recommendations and standards, Finance and Payment experts could take advantage of deliverables produced by other organizations dealing with Open finance, should any relevant report on the topic be realized during the development of the Open Finance for Trade Facilitation Whitepaper.

#### **Project Deliverables**

Deliverable 1: A White Paper on Open Finance for Trade Facilitation

#### Exit Criteria

Exit Criteria for Deliv. 1: Whitepaper on Open Finance, providing

- A definition of Open Finance
- An overview of  $\dot{\mathrm{O}}\mathrm{pen}$  Banking and Open Finance ecosystems worldwide
- An analysis of new players (Fintech, BigTech) and innovative financial services
- Open Finance use cases to support trade facilitation

#### Open Finance use cases

Internal and external review logs showing how comments have been addressed

Clean draft ready for publication Exit Criteria for Deliv. 2: Exit Criteria for Deliv. 3: Clean draft ready for publication Exit Criteria for Deliv. 4: Clean draft ready for publication

## **Project Team Membership and Required Functional Expertise**

Membership is open to experts with broad knowledge in the area of Banking and financial services, payments, advanced technologies . Experts are expected to contribute to the work based solely on their expertise and to comply with the UN/CEFACT Code of Conduct and Ethics.

#### Geographical Focus

The geographic focus of the project is global.

#### **Initial Contributions**

The following contributions are submitted as part of this proposal. It is understood that these contributions are only for consideration by the Project Team and that other participants may submit additional contributions in order to ensure that as much information as possible is obtained from those with expertise and a material interest in the project. It is also understood that the Project Team may choose to adopt one or more of these contributions "as is".

#### List any initial contributions:

- UN/CEFACT Whitepaper Internet of Things for Trade Facilitation
- UN/CEFACT Whitepaper Blockchain in Trade Facilitation (focus financial services)
- UN/CEFACT Whitepaper Integrated Services for MSMEs in International Trade (ISMIT): Opening the Global Economy to MSMEs
- UN/CEFACT project API Town Plan
- UN/CEFACT project Reference Data Model to API
- UN/CEFACT project on a UNECE Recommendation on Traceability and Transparency for Sustainable Value Chains in the Textile and Leather Sector and related BRS

#### **Resource Requirements**

Participants in the project shall provide resources for their own participation. The existence and functioning of the project shall not require any additional resources from the UNECE secretariat.

#### **Project Proposal Files**

File	Modified
PDF File 201123-3e Open Finance project proposal v.6.pdf	Nov 26, 2020 by Malik
PDF File 201214-3x Open Finance for TF HoD support SI.pdf	Dec 01, 2020 by SHLYKOVA
PDF File 201214-3x Open Finance for TF HoD support RU.pdf	Dec 01, 2020 by SHLYKOVA
PDF File 201214-3x Open Finance for TF HoD support IT.pdf	Dec 01, 2020 by SHLYKOVA
PDF File 201214-3x Open Finance for TF HoD support GR.pdf	Dec 01, 2020 by SHLYKOVA
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