

Parcel goods traceability in last-mile delivery

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other

Project Details

Domain	Transport & Logistics Domain
Project Identifier	P1124
Bureau Decision #	2306055
Project Proposal Status	Official
Project Page	Parcel goods traceability in last-mile delivery
Supporting VC	Hanane Becha
Project Lead	Kyeongrim AHN
HoD Support	KR, SI, ES
Status	In development
Version	1.0
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Draft Development Completion	2024-05-24
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Project Purpose

With the development of the 4th Industrial Revolution technologies, the logistics industry is aiming at automation and unmanned processes and has been introduced to emerging technologies for this purpose.

Furthermore, as spreading the non-contact environment after the COVID-19 pandemic, the transition to non-contact services in the logistics industry has been accelerating. In addition, the transaction environment such as unmanned stores and online transactions is diversified, and unmanned transportation means are introduced to last-mile delivery due to the development of the 4th Industrial Revolution technologies, so many changes are appearing from the existing delivery environment in the logistics industry.

Unmanned transportation means, such as robots and drones, have been introduced as a new last-mile delivery method, and operations for unmanned stores have spread. In the existing logistics environment, parcel goods tracking, and status monitoring was based on exchanged data between logistics participants, requirements in the current and future logistics environment may be diversifying as follows;

- Diversification of objects that generate logistics data: autonomous vehicles, IoT devices, delivery robots, drones, etc.
- Expansion of unmanned logistics facilities: It is necessary to monitor facilities and operation conditions in facilities operated without human intervention, such as unmanned stores, unmanned warehouses, etc.
- Expansion of scope of tracking for delivery: Due to the activation of last-mile delivery, expand the service scope to include delivery to end customers.
- Support for omnichannel operation method: Inventory management and distribution management are needed to improve the quality of logistics services both online and offline with the emergence of logistics entities that simultaneously operate both online and offline.

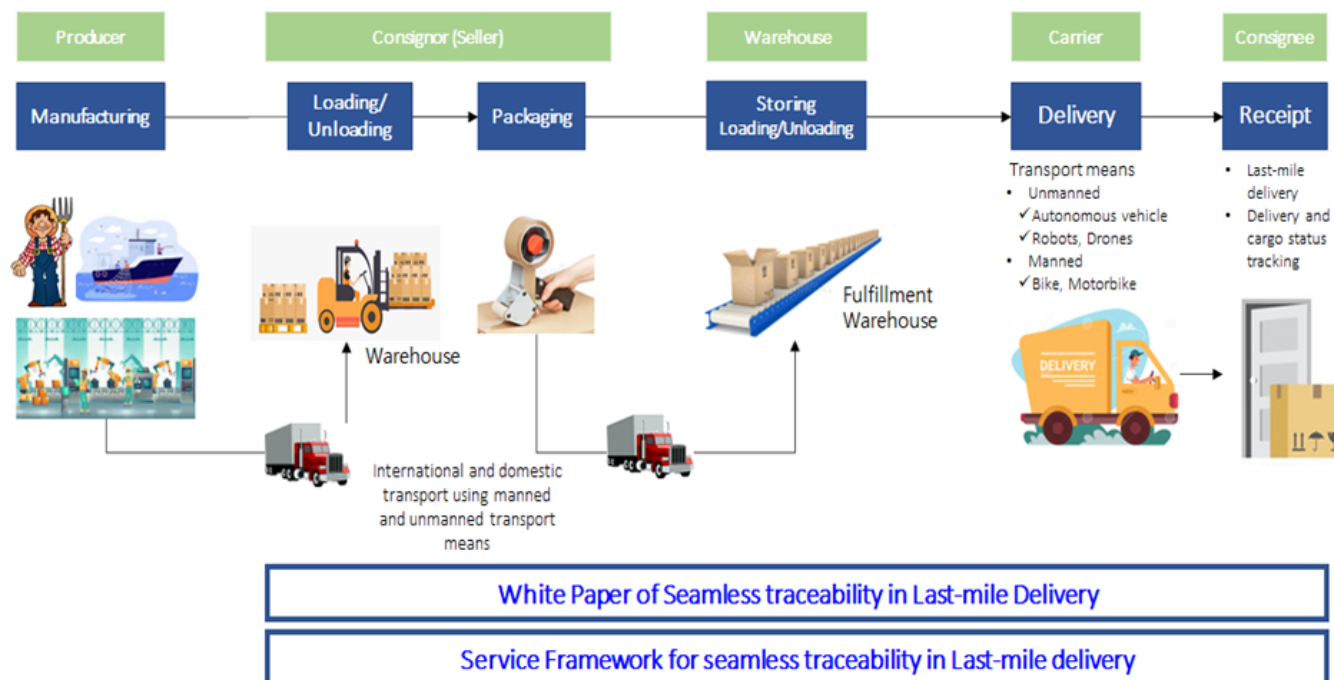
So, it is necessary to consider how to adapt monitoring and parcel goods tracking approaches from the current logistics environment to the altered logistics environment for a seamless supply chain. Under the present and future supply chain environment, requirements from stakeholders and users are becoming more diverse; monitoring cargo status for fresh foods, agriculture products, etc., monitoring of unmanned stores, checking delivery status between warehouses and stores in the case of Omni channels, and linkage between autonomous last-mile transport means, etc.

Project Scope

To address these requirements, the project suggests this proposal about efficient seamless traceability in the supply chain that is for parcel goods delivery using both manned and unmanned vehicles and seamless parcel goods tracking to achieve the following objectives.

- Accuracy: Maintaining information accuracy and transparency throughout the entire supply chain, from producers to distribution centers, warehouses, stores, transport means, and customers until parcel goods reach the final consumer
- Reliability: To ensure seamless parcel goods tracking in delivery, the establishment of tracking data management of discontinuous delivery stages or between participating entities (distribution center, warehouse, store, end consumer, unmanned transport means, etc.)

Diversity: Service framework for seamless traceability that will support flexibility to support various supply chain environments; manned/unmanned stores, manned/unmanned warehouses, transport means for last-mile delivery, autonomous vehicles, mobile depot, etc.



The project scope is to define and create white papers on the best practices in implementing service framework for seamless traceability in last-mile delivery with a view to examining:

- Design Service framework required for seamless traceability in last-mile delivery
- Design interface and message standard to exchange information between human (manned transport means) and machine (unmanned transport means)
- How the existing UN/CEFACT deliverables could be used by the service framework for seamless traceability

New deliverables, that could be considered to support the service framework for seamless traceability-based trade-facilitation-related applications.

Project Deliverables

Deliverable 1: BRS and eBusiness Standard for Parcel Goods waybill

Deliverable 2: BRS and eBusiness Standard for Parcel Goods delivery receipt

Deliverable 3: Whitepaper on Parcel Goods Traceability in last-mile delivery

Exit Criteria

Deliv. 1: BRS and eBusiness Standard

Deliv. 2: BRS and eBusiness Standard

Deliv. 3: Draft whitepaper ready for publication

Project Team Membership and Required Functional Expertise

Membership is open to UN/CEFACT experts with broad knowledge in the area related to advanced technologies, supply chain and logistics, such as from supplier and consumer, carrier, warehouses, terminals, etc. In-depth knowledge of UN sustainable development goals.

In addition, Heads of Delegations may invite technical experts from their constituency to participate in the work.

Experts are expected to contribute to the work based solely on their expertise and to comply with the UN/CEFACT Code of Conduct and Ethics and the policy on Intellectual Property Rights

Geographical Focus

Global

Initial Contributions

The following contributions are submitted as part of this proposal. It is understood that these contributions are only for consideration by the Project Team and that other participants may submit additional contributions in order to ensure that as much information as possible is obtained from those with expertise and material interest in the project. It is also understood that the Project Team may choose to adopt one or more of these contributions "as is".

Initial contributions include existing descriptions and technical specifications for the UN/CEFACT:

- UN/CEFACT Core Component Library and subset data models Supply Chain Reference Data Model (SCRDM) and the Multi-Modal Transport Reference Data Model (MMT-RDM)
- Cargo tracing and tracking BRS
- Internet of Things(IoT) for Trade Facilitation
- Artificial Intelligence(AI) for Trade Facilitation
- Verifiable Credentials(VC) for Trade Facilitation

Resource Requirements

Participants in the project shall provide resources for their own participation. The existence and functioning of the project shall not require any additional resources from the UNECE secretariat.

Project Proposal Files

File	Modified
PNG File image-2023-7-14_15-55-21-1.png	Jul 14, 2023 by Aruna VIVEKANANTHAM
PDF File ParcelGoodsTraceability_LastMileDelivery.pdf	Jul 14, 2023 by Aruna VIVEKANANTHAM
PDF File 230726 - 3x Parcel traceability last mile ES.pdf	Jul 25, 2023 by SHLYKOVA
PDF File 230726 - 3x Parcel traceability last mile SI.pdf	Jul 25, 2023 by SHLYKOVA
PDF File 230726 - 3x Parcel traceability last mile KR.pdf	Jul 25, 2023 by SHLYKOVA

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